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9th Class English Solved Notes Unit 10

Unit-10: Drug Addiction Solved Notes

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ن کیے عادی لوگوں کے لئے علاجی منصوبہ بنا

مرآز بعالی کے فوائد کے بارے میں آگا بی پیدا کر کیں گے۔ ے قروسیات سے الفاظ کے معانی کا انداز و کر ملیس سے۔ ساق وسیات سے الفاظ کے معانی کا انداز و کر ملیس سے۔

Drug Addiction

Textbook-9 (Complete Solution

Unit 10

تعليم اصل:Learning Outcomes

By the end of this unit students will:

- become aware of the dangers of drugs
- recognize crime and learn to say no
- chalk out a prevention plan for drug victims
- raise awareness about the benefits of rehabilitation centers
- guess the meaning of words from the context
- identify and demonstrate use of relative pronouns
- analyze and use adjective clauses

یاں ہوں تعربہ میصوالہ کی شناخت اور وضاحت جان جا تھیں گئے۔ Adjective Clauses جفائی کلاز کا تجزیبے اور استعمال جان کیں گے۔

ستررض على:Pre-reading

Read the title of the text and discuss the effects of drug addiction.

فیک کاعنوان پر هدکر عادت نشد کے اثر ات پر بحث کریں۔ Ans. Man is disturbed and is ruined mentally, physically, psychologically, socially and نفري عادت عانسان وعنى،جسانى،نفسانى،معاشرتى اورمعاشى طور يرتباه بوجاتاب_ economically due to drugs.

■ What message does this picture convey? Ans. We should not be drug addicted. We should also stop others to use drugs.

مِس نشے کاعادی نہیں ہونا جا ہے۔ ہمیں دوسروں کی تشہے رو کنا جاہیے۔

■ How can you help a drug addict lead a normal life again?

. , ار پیعمول کی زند گی گز ارنے میں آپ عادی نشنی کی مس طرح بد وکر نکتے ہے۔ Ans. We can help him by making him aware of the dangers of drugs.

نے کا عادت کے خطرات سے آگاہ کر کے ہماس کی مدور سکتے ہیں۔

For the Techer

Conduct pre-reading activity to arouse students' interest in the topic

مضوع من طلباء كى دلچسىيد اكرفيك لي فل ازريد تك مركرى معقد كريا-

Make them predict from the title and illustrations about the contents of the text.

عليث كموادك مارك بين تاكفل اوروضاحتون مالتك ولكا المحما تين-

TEXT

نشات كاعادت آج كل يورى دنيا كاشتر كدمنك مسئل مسئل problem عام is a common عادت، خواجش T. Drug addiction all over the world today. There are many forms معلين بن علين of معلين بن علين ان الم drug addiction نشرآ ور،عادت, but the most dangerous of all is اتصار عد لي عرص مل dependence مطلق on it. Long-term use of استعال منتقل ويني اورجسماني يهاري كا باعث بنا mental and physical ستقل permanent اعث موتا ب- بعنازياده خطرناك مواداستعال كياجائيداتنا is used, يارى The more dangerous a substance يارى the more risky عراك it becomes. Its continuous use causes استمال نشات بر ممل انحمار كا باعث موتا ب- total dependence on the drug. Some kinds of drugs that cause disturbance of mind and body are heroin, marijuana, tobacco, valium, cocaine and alcohol.

ای زیادہ خطرناک بن جاتا ہے۔ اس کا نشات کی کھ اقسام جو وہی اور جسانی پریشائی کا امشين إلى وه ميروكن ، يل ، تساكو، واليم ، كوكين

Textbook-9 (Complete Solution)

Are drug addicts aware of the dangers of drugs? Ans. No, they are not aware of the dangers of drugs.

كانشات كادى نشات كفارات كے عال كاويں؟ نیں وونشات کے خطرات سے آگا ہیں ہیں۔

Alis.			مرادقات Synonyms		Antonyms	منشاد
Words Addiction (n) Common (n) Problem (n) Absolute (adj)	/ˈprob.ləm/ /æb.səˈluːt/	اؤکشن کامن پرایلم ابسولیوٹ	craving, habit general issue total	عادت،خوابش مشترک،عام مسئلہ مسئلہ ممل	independence uncommon solution partial	خاص حل حمنی
Dependence(n)	/di'pan donts/	وى پنیزیس	relience	أتحسار	independence	آزادی ع
Sickness (n) Substance(n)	/'sik.nəs/ /'sab.stəns/ /'ris.ki/	مک ہیں سینئس رکی	ailment, disease matter, material dangerous, hazardous	یماری مواد څغرناک	health	سحت محفوظ
Risky (adj)	·	CO.				MINISTER PROPERTY.

1. Simple English: The bad habit of using drugs has spread all over the world. The whole world is now its easy prey. There are so many kinds of drug addiction. But its worst stage is depending upon it absolutely. Regular and permanent use of drugs brings about mental as well as physical pain. The use of strong type of drugs causes painful effects and gives out dangerous results. If a person uses it continuously, he has to depend upon it completely. Heroin, marijuana, tobacco, valium, cocaine and alcohol are the drugs which disturb the mind as well as body of the user.

2. Drug addiction is caused by environmental July factors ev. A few important environmental factors that may cause drug addiction are bad peer influence and troubled کریان ک background کریان کن When young people remaint, in bad company and do experiments in the name of adventure they may fall a prey total addiction. The people who are with their lives غير مطمئن and discontented غير مطمئن with their lives may also resort to drug addiction in order to seek an of life. ومداريال from responsibilities فرارescape

نشہ کی عادت ماحولمانی عناصر کی وجہ سے ہوئی ے۔ چد ایک اہم ماحلاتی عنامر جو نشے کی عادت کا باعث بن کتے ہیں وہ برے ساتھیوں کا ار اور بریثان کن محریلو پس منظر ہیں۔ جب نوجوان لوگ يرى محفل مى رجع بين اورمهم كے نام يرتجريات كرت بين تووه فضى عادت كاشكار ہو کتے ہیں۔ جولوگ ائی زند گیوں سے غیرمطمئن اور بن ار ہوتے بی وہ زندگی کی دمددار بول سے ل كرنے كے لئے خشات كا سارا لے

Which environmental factors are responsible for drug addiction?

Ans. Bad companions and troubled domestic background are معرف المراج ال responsible for drug addiction.

Words		of the same of the same	Synonyms حرافات	متناد Antonyms
Environment(adv)	/in vaiə,rən#	ايغارنمنث	atmosphere	unnatural اول
Factor (v)	/'fæk.tər/	فيكثر	aspect, component	عمل total عضر
Peer (n)	/pior/	The second second	co-equal, fellow	peerless 1
Influence (n)	/in.flu.əns/	انظوانس	power, effect	free till
Troubled (adj)	/'trab.1/	وبلا	irritated, distressed	July peaceful
Domestic (n)	/dəˈmes.tɪk/	ا دسیک	of the home	external dog
Background (n)	/'bæk.graund/	からしく	breeding,circumstances	foreground .
Remain (v)	/ri'mein/	رىين	abide, cling, delay	to avoid to
Adventure (n)	/əd'ven.tfər/	2741	enterprize, hazard	safety Sig
Fall a prey to (v)	/fo:l-a-pret tu:/	الما المال	fall a victim	the escape trul
Dissatisfied (adj)	/dis'sæt.is.faid/	かいかいけ	not contented	مطمئن satisfied فيرسطنن

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Textbook-9 (Complete Solution)

Discontented (adj) / dis.kon'ten.tid/ ליליט dissatisfied ליליט contented (adj) / dis.kon'ten.tid/ ליליט dissatisfied (מליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט flight, get away (מוליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט freedom ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט ליליט freedom ליליט לילי

2. Simple English: Atmosphere of the person is responsible for drug addiction and alcoholism. There are a few important environmental factors that may cause drug addiction. The influence of bad company and troubling domestic atmosphere are very important factors. Sometimes, the young people join bad company. They begin to make experiments of using drugs in the name of enterprise. As a result, they fall a victim to addiction. Dissatisfaction, discontentment and unhappiness in life also tempt to drug addiction. Such people are so crippled that they seek refugee with drugs in order to avoid responsibilities of life.

to be taken in this regard is the rehabilitation of and recovery of a drug addict of and recovery of a drug addict of a drug addicts. In many countries including repaired it a taboo to share their problem with others. They feel embarrassed to to talk about it for fear of being declared an outcast. This not only makes the cure difficult but in most cases the addicts die due to lack of timely treatment and counselling declared.

اسلد میں سب سے اہم اقدام نفے کے عادی اوگوں کی بھالی اور صحت یا بی ہے۔ بھول پاکستان بہت سے ممالک میں نفے کے عادی ان کے خاندان اور دوست اپنے سئلہ کے بارے میں دوسروں سے تاولد خیال کرنے کو ممنوعہ خیال کرتے ہیں۔ آ وارہ کرد (خاندان سے نکالا ہوا) کہلائے بانے کے خوف سے وہ اس بارے میں بات کرنے میں بات کرنے میں پریٹانی محسوس کرتے ہیں۔ بینہ مرف علاج کو مشکل بنا دیتا ہے بلکہ بہت سے معاملات میں نفے کے عادی بروقت علاج اور مشاورت کے فقدان کی وجہ سے مرجاتے ہیں۔

Words	SHOW SHOW SHOULD	Contract of the last	Synonyms	A مترادفات	منفاد ntonyms
Measure (n)	/'me3.ər/	عدرد	setp, advancement	الدام	unlimited
In this regard. Rehabilitation(n)	/ın/ /ðis ri'ga:d/ /ˌri:.həˌbil.i'teiʃn/	ان دس ریکارد ری در می میشن	in this connection	اس سلسلەنى بىمالى	destruction
Recovery (n)	/rı'kʌv.ər.i/	ري کوري	mending, healing	محتالي	illness عارى
Including (n)	/ɪnˈklu:dɪŋ//	ان كلود تك	containing, inclusive of	بشمول	excludet & Si
Consider (v)	/kənˈsɪd.ər/	كنسي ۋر	regard 'as	خيالكرنا	نظرا نداز که ignoret
Taboo (adj) Share (v)	/təˈbuː/ /ʃeər/	ئے ہو ھے ار	forbidden partake, participate	منوعه کاسکویس شریک بودا	اجازت allowed اجازت
Embarrassed(adj)	/ım'bær.əsd/	ايم است	distressed, shameful	رياني شرساك	
Declare (v)	/di'kleər/	وكليتر	call, announce	اعلان كرنا _كبلانا	
Outcast (adj)	/'aut.kg:st/	آ و ث کاست	vagabond	· Telsot	inhabitant
Lack (n)	/læk/	ي ا	absence, deficiency	(8)	اضافہ addition
Treatment (n)	/'tri:t.mənt/	ويدس	curing, medication	ملاح	negligence
Counselling (n)	/ˈkaʊnt.səlɪŋ//	كاونس لنك	guidance, advice	مشاورت	بازرکمناdissuade

3. Simple English: Some daring steps should be taken to treat the drug addicts. Help should be provided to them to make them return to normal life. In Pakistan and so many other countries of the world, people consider it an ignominy to discuss their problems of drug addiction with others. They avoid discussing their problems with others lest they should be banished from their society. This thing makes the cure difficult. In some cases, the drug addicts even die when they are not provided in time treatment and proper guidance.

Words			Synonyms	Ar متراوز	متغاد ntonyms
	/ri:.hə,bil.i teifn// /'prəu.ses/ /luk/ /'a:f.tər/ /'gai.dəns/ /prə'vaid/ /'ss:.ti.faid/ /ə'vei.lə.bl/ /in'vulv/ /'ræp.id/ /ai,dentifi'keifn/ /kəu,up.ər'er.fən/ /'vik.tim/	اسس الك فن الك فائية اويل المل الاوال و رسي في	revival method,methodology superuse, supervise counselling give, supply authentic provided include, encompass quick, speedy recognition assistance, effort sufferer, patient	بحالی طریق کار جمل گلبداشت کرنا مهیا کرنا مشاب دستیاب شامل جونا شامل جونا نشان دی تعاون	destruction والمنطقة

- 4. Simple English: The author says that the hospitals and centers where the drug addicts are cured are the best spots to check the patients and cure the disease. The personnel at these hospitals supervise the victims properly. They give them proper treatment and guidance. Therefore, the patients should be taken only to those hospitals and centres that are licensed and are known for providing proper treatment. Two things are essential to be done for the proper treatment of the patient. They are diagnosis of the disease and cooperation of the patient with the doctors and the staff.
- in rehabilitation على of the drug victim is proper counselling. The sooner it is done the better it is for the victim. The counselling process must continue even after the drug abuser is rehabilitated على because of the dangers of a relapset المواد المو

دومراعضر جونشے کے شکار کی بھالی میں حصہ والتا ہے وہ مناسب رہنمائی ہے۔ جتنا جلدی سے ہوجائے مریض کے لئے اتنابی بہتر ہے۔ چاہا گر مشیات کا غلط استعال کرنے والا بھال ہونے کے خطرے کے چش نظر مشاورت کا عمل جاری رہنا چاہے۔ مریض کی بہتر ترخیب اور سدھار کی خاطر و اکثر وں ، خاندان مریض کی بہتر ترخیب اور سدھار کی خاطر و اکثر وں ، خاندان اور محدور پر تحرانی کرتے رہنا چاہیے۔ اور محدور پر تحرانی کرتے رہنا چاہیے۔ اور محدور پر تحرانی کرتے رہنا چاہیے۔ اور محدور پر تحرانی کو بہتا ہا ہے۔

Drug Addiction Textbook-9 (Complete Solution) 422 What do you understand by the term "counselling"? منهانی مشاورت سے آپ کیا مجھتے ہیں؟ بنائی سکے کے بارے میں پیشرواراند موروبوتا ہے۔ Ans. Counselling is professional advice to a patient about a problem.

Words		SOAT TO SE	Synonyms	مرادفات	Antonyms	متناد
Contribute (v) Proper (adj) Process (n) Rehabilitate(v) Relapse (v)	/kənˈtrɪb.ju:t/ /ˈprɒp.ər/ /ˈprəʊ.ses/ /ˌrii.bɔˈbil.i.teɪt/ /riˈlæps/	کٹری پوٹ پراپ پرائیس ری ہے کی کی فیط ری کیس	add, subscribe suitable, reasonable practice, work restore, adjust fall back, regress	2	improper overdon destroy	وصول کر: ناسوز وار ملے شدہ تاہ کر: تاہ کر:
		کری ٹی کل واج موٹی ویشن اڈجشنٹ	diagnostically observe, take care desire, persuasion reformation, setting	تخیدی طور پر محرانی کرنا ترخیب سدحار		

5. Simple English: Guidance and counselling is also a very important factor in the treatment of the drug addict. So, this process should be started as soon as possible to gain proper results. Even if the patient is treated, the doctor and the family should continue providing him proper guidance. It will prevent his return to disease again. The doctor family and companions should keep a strict eye on the patient. It becomes their duty to provide him good advice and urge him on to adjust himself in better living conditions

معاثی اور معاشرتی اور معت کے سائل میں جالا ہونا numerous economic, social and health problems. The governments all over the world have been trying to رتا ہے۔ پوری دنیا میں معاشرے سے نشے کی عادت م كرية (فتم كري) ك وصيل كردى بن drug addiction from society but still more are needed to completely wipe it out على على على على على على المحل طور ير صفايا كرية ك لي على المحل طور ير صفايا كرية ك لي حريد . صفايا This can only be made possible if the people become المشقيل وركار بين - يداك وقت مكن موسكا بيا الم الرك نظى عادت ع في آ نے والے خطرات اللہ aware of the threats that drugs زياده آگاه بول - أيس محت بخش اور باستعوز على to live a بخت firmly عن They should wowt بيل كرنا ، پيدا كر poset healthy and meaningful life.

لزارنے كا يختر م كرنا حاصة -

Words		Synonyms حرادقات	1	Antonym	خنار ی	ā
Really (adv) / ria.li/ Serious (adj) / sia.ri.as/. Threat (n) /θret/ Undergo (v) /, An.da'gau/ Eliminate (v) /t'lim.i.neit/ Efforts (n) /'ef.ats/ Wipe out (v) /waip aut/ Increasingly(adv) /in'kri:.sin.li/ Aware (adj) /a'wear/ Pose (v) /pauz/ Vow (v) /vau/ Firmly (adv) / fa;m.li/ Meaningful(adj) /'mi:.nin.fl/	رسائی میری اس افراکو افراکو افراکو افراکو افراکو افراکو افراکی سیط افراکی افراکی افراکی اوریا اوریا اوریا میکافل	in reality, actually grave, dangerous danger, peril endure, experience remove, lessen struggle, labour efface, eradicate more and more alive to, conscious posit, present, put pledge, swear resolutely, strictly purposeful, useful	وافق مستمرا مستمرا المستمرا المستمر المستمر المستمر المستمر المستمر المستمرا المستمرا المستمرا المستمرا المستمرا المستم	ideally minor favour avoid increase words establish decreasing unaware withhold distrust lightly meaningles	تشوراتی معولی عزایت بردهانا بردهانا بردهانا مرکز بردهانا مرکز بردهانا مرکز بردهانا مرکز بردهانا مرکز بردهانا مرکز بردهانا محراری محراری	

Textbook-9 (Complete Solution)

6. Simple English: Use of drugs poses a very serious danger for the society. Almost more than five million people have fallen prey to addiction in Pakistan. The drug addicts have to face so many serious economic, social and health problems. They usually grow poor, They ruin their families. They ruin their health. All the governments all over the world are taking daring steps to remove the habit of addiction from their societies. But the steps taken by them seem insufficient. This problem needs more daring steps to eliminate this disease completely. In order to purify our society of drugs, we must make people aware of the dangers of drugs. We must persuade them to vow to give up this bad habit in order to lead a healthy and useful life that is free of drugs.

For the Techer

Tell students that Cognates are the words that are the same or nearly pronunciation, meaning and sometimes in spelling in two different languages e.g., bus, pen, طلام ويتاكس ك Cognates اليالفاظ

ہوتے ہیں جو تلفظ من اور بعض اوقات Spellings وو مختلف زبانوں من ایک جے یا تقریبا ایک جیے ہوتے میں مطاق mobile, pen, bus وغیرو۔

Theme: نشمطمون / نشم

The theme revolves round harmful effects of drug addiction. It also refers to the importance of rehabilitation centers in treating drug addicts. It highlights the vital role that counselling plays in making people live a healthy life. فشے کی عادت کے خطرناک اثرات کے گردہی موضوع محومتا ہے اس کا اشارہ نشے

سے مادی او کوں کے علاج کے لیے مراکز بھالی کی اہمیت کی طرف بھی اشارہ ہے۔ بیاس مرکزی کرمارکوا جا گرگرتا ہے جومحت بیش زعد کی گزار نے ہیں مشاورت ادا کر علق ہے۔ کے عادی لوگوں کے علاج کے لیے مراکز بھالی کی اہمیت کی طرف بھی اشارہ ہے۔ بیاس مرکزی کرمارکوا جا گرگرتا ہے جومحت بیش زعد کی گزار نے ہیں مشاورت ادا کر علق ہے۔

Glossary:

complete, perfect Absolute forbidden Taboo

. Rehabilitation recovery

Influence Curative

Relapse

have effect upon healing go back to

زبانى ركى:Oral Activity

Drug addiction is a growing problem in Pakistan. Every year many young people fall victim to نے کا عادے یا کتان عی بوهتا ہوا سکلہ ہے۔ ہرسال بہت سے او جوال زیم کا والحق اس قطرہ سے شکار ہوجاتے ہیں۔ a. Make groups and chalk out a prevention plan against drug addiction. Prepare a class

presentation on prevention plan.

مروب بنائي اور نشے كى عاوت كے خلاف احتياطي منصوبينا كي اس منصوبہ كے بارے بي كلاس كا استصار تباركرس_

b. Discuss in class how can awareness be raised among people about the rehabilitation centres and its benefits. مراکز بحالی اوراس کے وائد کے بارے میں کو ملک کا کی پیدا کی جا گائی ہیدا کی جا گائی ہیں گائی ہیدا کی جا گائی ہیا گائی ہیدا کی جا گائی ہیدا کی جائی ہی

For the Techer

Explain to students the harmful effects of drug addiction, how can it damage human health and نشے کی عادت کے نتصان دوار اے طلباء پرواضح کریں۔ بدانسانی زعری اور صحت کا کم طرح تتصان کر سکتی ہے۔

Make students aware of their civic responsibility to tackle and rehabilitate the addict.

نتے کے عادیوں سے منت اوران کی بھالی کے بارے می طلیاء کوان کی مدنی و مدداری سے آگاہ کریں۔

Comprehension

الله علا الترات بين على الترات بين الترات الترات

2. What are the causes of drug addiction? Ans. Drug addiction is caused by man's social circle, bad company and mental tension.

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نے کی بادے انسان کے معاشر کی دائر ہ کار دیری مجت اور دی کی جہ ہے ہوتی ہیں۔

3. What important role do rehabilitation centres play to control drug addiction?

Ans. Rehabilitation centres supervise the victims. They provide them medical support and guidance. They bring them to normal life.

عالیاتی مراکز نعنی لوگوں کی محرانی کرتے میں البین ملی احدادادور مشاورت میا کرتے میں اور ان کومعول کی زندگی پرلاتے ہیں۔ 4. What is the role of counselling in preventing drug addiction?

على المراد المرد المراد المرد المر

نے کے مادی لوگوں کوزندگی کے درست داستے پر رہنمائی کرتے ہیں وہ ان گی زندگیاں بچاتے ہیں۔ جا ہم یعن ست باب کی ہوجائے میں جاری رہنا جا ہے۔

5. Why do families feel retuctant to take the drug victim to drug rehabilitation خاتم ان نشے کے عادی افراد کو بحالیاتی مراکز لے جانے سے کچاتے کو ل ہیں؟

Ans. They consider it disgrace to take the patient to rehabilitation centres. They fear that people will know them and hate them..

ور یعن کور اکز بمالی پر کے جانے کور سوائی خیال کرتے ہیں۔ ووڈرتے ہیں کہ لوگوں کواس کا چیل جانے گاور نفرت کریں گے۔ 6. What are the responsibilities of the families to ensure complete recovery of such patients? اسے افتحاص کی ممل صحت یا بی میٹنی بنانے کے گئے خاندانوں کے کیا فرائعن ہیں؟

Ans. The families must continue watching and counseling the patients for their motivation and recovery.

Vocabulary

A. Guess the meaning of the following words from the text. Write the meaning in the middle column. Confirm the meaning by using a dictionary.

No.	Words from text	Guessed meaning	Dictionary meaning
1	long term	for a long period	for a long period
2	dependence	reliance	reliance/
3	peer	mate	a person equal to another in status
4	outcast	abominable	vagabond
5	rapid	quick	speedy, swift
6	rehabilitation	revival	reinvigoration
7	critically	crucially	gravely

Grammar

Read me first

THE KINDS OF PRONOUN



1-Personal Pronouns (بخي اسائية الماسية الماس

We, I, us, me, our, ours, my, mine

You, Your, Yours

1.The first person.

به 2. The Second person.

€3.The third person.

2۔ جس سے ہات کی جائے 3۔ جس کے حعلق مات کی حا۔

He, She, They, Him, Her, Them, His, Their, Hers, Theirs

For more study notes, past papers, guess papers & many more	Visit Now	WWW.SEDINFO.NET
Drug Addiction 425	Textbook-9	(Complete Solution)
Control of the Contro		
II_Interrogative Pronoun((المغيرا عنهام)	-010	اسائے میر شخصی کی مختلف حالیتی درج ذیل
which? who? whose? whom? when?	معال لياجائه حلا	وواسم مير جوكون سوال إجعف ع الحاس
(i) Who is sitting in the room?		
(ii) Which of these books is yours?		كرے يل كون بيائے؟
III_Relative Pronoun(_)		ان كابون على عادى أب كاب
- Conjunction - Gual	בי שוריים	CARLE W. A.
	ام ير ح صابرا	ووالم يرجو بها عدر ع عام يا
(i) I met the man whom I do not know	1 100. 6	میں اس فعص سے بلاجس کو میں جانا ا
(ii) The moment which is lost, is lost for ever.		1 6.6 ch a.c. 6.6 do
iii) The ma	ah who met v	ou there, is my brother
IV LICENSE	ماجز كالمرف اشاره كر	وواسم خمير جو بعد ش آنے والے کی فخفر
This, that, these, those, one s, such, the same, etc	, 0,2120	, 0 = 1 = 10 = 10 = 1 = 1
(i) This is the man whom I met yesterday.		بدوہ مخص ہے جس سے مل الا-
(ii) This is the same pen as I bought last month. V_Indefinite Pronoun(ارام مركليري)	راتخا_	ي ووقلم ے جو میں نے گزشتہ ماہ خرید
V_Inderinite Pronoun(0/2/2/1)	. r J. 141 1 16	and
Any, any one, any body, something, each other, either somebody, somewhat, no one, nobody, both, all, etc.	r, neither, f	ew, much, someone,
(i) Someone has stolen my car.		1
(ii) All the students attended the class.		مسمی نے میری کارچرائی ہے۔ تمام طلباہ کلاس میں آئے۔
Vi_Reciprocal Pronoun(اسمغير متعلق بايم)	ac Ilean	-210-010-070
	وج اسم خمر متعلق ما جم كه	ch other One another
(i) We should respect one another.		مين ايك دوسر على عزت كرني وا
(ii) The two sisters should love each other.		دونوں بہنوں کوایک دوسری سے بیاد کر
Vii_Reflexive Pronoun(المغير معكور)	117 (0.50)	
سے کام خود کیا ہے تی ید Subject کی طرف رجوع کرتے ہیں۔ مثلاً	ستعال ہوتے ہیں کہ قام	Pronouns:
Myself, ourselves, themselves, himself, herself, yourself,	ourselves, or	neself, etc.
(i) He did it himself.	THE STATE OF THE S	یکام اس نے خود کیا تھا۔ ای نے موقع ہے فائدہ اٹھایا۔
(ii) He availed himself of the chance.		ال في وقع عقا كروا قالي-
Relative Pronoun متمير موصوله		
A relative pronoun joins ideas. It gives additional inform	mation about	the subject or object
e.g. who, which, that, whom, whose. الدمطوبات ويتا برستان	امعتواس المار عين	معمير موصوله خيالات كوطاتا ب-بيفاعل يا
Examples: The people who are dissatisfied and disco	ntented with	their lives may also
resort to drug addiction. The people who are addicted to drugs undergo many se	rious proble	
Adjective Clause: (صفاق کارز)	rious proble	ms.
An adjective clause is a group of words which does the	e work of a	Adjective It would
begins with a relative pronoun such as who, whom, the		
ا کاکام دے۔ بیام طور پر خمیر موصولہ سے شروع ہوتا ہے۔		
A. Use 'who, whom, that, which, whose' in the follow		
1. These are the colour pencils I want to bu		
2. I know the woman child was hurt. (whos		第二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十
3. The old lady we met in the shop was Am	AND THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PA	nother (whom)

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4. This is the girl 5. Shazia likes the condisc		
5. Shazia likes d	stood first in the class.	(who)
6. Anwar	her father brou	(who) ught from the market. (that, which)
- no one i	istened to, was right. LW	vnont)
ose the following relative	pronouns in sentences	ج ذیل صفائر موصولہ جملوں میں استعمال کریں۔
1 Tr. Who, which, that, wh	om, whose	
2 Which this is the man "	who" came to meet you.	بی وہ آ دی ہے جو آپ سے ملئے آیا تھا۔ 'کا خب میں میں کا خب میں کا خب اور کا میں کا خب اور کا کا میں کا می
3 That This is the oran	nges which I bought yes	ان بن و عقرے جوش نے کل خریدے ہے؟ ?terday?
3. That: This is the pen tha	t I found on the road.	ہاں ہے۔ ی و قلم ہے جو جھے سڑک پہلاتھا۔ ی آ دی کوش کشر ہے جس ملاتھا۔
4. Whom: This is the man w	nom I met at the concer	ی آدی کوشک سنزے کی طالعا۔ د اور سنز میراد د هر فیصر اور اور اور اور اور اور اور اور اور او
5. Whose: The boy whose na	me I do not know came	من المن المن المن المن المن المن المن ال
Read me first		e, de
ADJE	TIVE CLASUE (_/,	(جمله جواسم کی صفت ف
An adjective clause is	a group of words which	ch has a subject and predicate of its
own. It is used as an adjective	ve to qualify Noun or	Pronoun or it denotes relation to a
Noun or Propnoun. OR		
When a word qualifies a N	loun or Pronoun, it is	called Adjective. When a clause
qualifies a Noun or Pronoun,	it is called Adjective cla	ause.
يكى اسم يا اسم صفت كا وصف بيان كرف ك لي بطور	Subject of Subject	ct الفاظ كا ايسا مجود ع جس كا ابنا Adjective Clause
	كے ساتھ تعلق ملا برایا ہے۔	Adjective استعال موتا بهاي Noun ادر Adjective
Pronoun & Noun كاوصف عال كر عاقوه	وہ Adjective مع جب کوئی کاز	جب كوكى لقظ Noun يا Pronoun كا وصف بيان كر عاق
		Adjective Clause
i. This is the boy who stole m	v pen.	یک دوار کا ہے جس نے براہم چرایا تھا۔
ii. This is the horse which rur	is fast.	يي و محور اب جو تي دور تاب-
iii. The man whom I do not	know came here.	جُمْ فَعُمْ أُومِينَ جانتا تَبين وه يهاب آيا-
iv. The reason why he did it is	s not clear.	اس نے بیکوں کیا کی وجدوا محضیل -
v. The book that is torn is not	t mine,	جو كاب من اولى بيرى ين ب-
vi. The boy whose books are l	ving here is coming back	جس الانتے کی گتب بہاں بڑی ہیں والی آ رہا ہے۔ اس کے آنے کے وقت کا علم بیں۔
vii. The time when he will con	me is not known.	اس كي ت في وقت كالفريس-
which runs fas	b كاوصف بيان كيا ب-دوسر يصط عن :	ون: بلج يلي who stole my pen
reason في الله Why he di	ma کوبیان کیا ہے جوتے جلے عمل ma	ے تیرے بلے میں whom I do not know
boy whose books at كاومف بيان كيا	الا ب محضر تعلي عن re lying here	- انجوس جلے میں that is torn نے book اومف بیان
على الما على underline كا كيا بهوه	tim كاومف بيان كيا ب-ورج بالاجلول	ع اور الوي جلي صلاي come باور الوي جلي
	ہوہ سادہ لکھے ہوئے ہیں۔	Adjective Clauses اورجن القاظ كاكوني وصف بيان موا-
which كثروناش Adjective	Clause Lange Twho	لوك: كلے جلے على Adjective Clause كرونا عن
ہے۔ کی ادر میں Adjective Clause عام	whose ופנשוביש whose	that cutinitively whom
ن-	فاظ كے معنی استغیار نہیں بلکے مرف وضاحتی ہے	طور يرانيس القااظ يروع موتى بوتن عررب يهال النالغ
reason tag man te ihorse	ری ہو شار سلے جلی boy دورے	نوت: ان الفاظ سے پہلے وہ لفظ بانام ہوتا ہے جس کی خوبی بیان کی جا
		me کی علی book کے اور مالوں علی الم
-ctrts/co/swhere	which that who whose	و يون على المحل على المحل المحدود به book ويون المحدود به whom ولا المحدود به whom والاحدوام المودي
الاستمال مع ١٨٠٠	Lile 2 Health 1 131 Hurbich	وی:Adjective Clause والاحتیام موری Adjective Clause و در المعانی المحتیام موری المحتیام موری المحتیام موری الم
-0,25,01.2	- Discourse of the second	mat ZZUJOWNO, Wnose, Whom:
i. This is the man who cheated	ع چاردیا ن و ت رواز در ا	Who-i (جورجس في بجنهول في انسانول كے لئے استعمال مو
بللح بالدخام كتاب	Snoun - we have I	Whose_ii (جس کا، جس کی، جن کا، جن کی، جن کے) مجی انسان
	The same of the contract of th	V C C TO C

Drug Addiction Textbook-9 (Complete Solution) 427 I met an old man whose son was killed in war. Whom_iii (ميے بينيس) بحى انسانوں كے لئے استعال بوتا باور يہ noun كامفول حالت كوظا بركرتا ب شاق He is the best player whom I met at the school. Which/That (جر) عام طور يران الول كعلاوه باتى سب ييز ول ك لئة استعال بوت بين مثل i. He had a hen which laid a golden egg daily. ii. This is the pen that I lost yesterday. Where _v عام ك لي استعال اوتا ب i. This is the safe where she keeps her cosmetics.

C. Underline Adjective Clauses in the following sentences. Also encircle the relative pronouns. درج ویل جملون Adjective Clause خط کشیده کریں مغیر موصولہ پر دائر ہ لگا تیں۔ 1. He tells a tale that sounds untrue. (AC) (RP. that)

- 2. People who eat too much die early. (AC) (RP. who) 3. I met the woman whose son helped me. (AC) (RP. whose)
- 4. He is the man whom we all respect. (AC) (RP. whom) 5. I have work which I must do. (AC) (RP. which)
- D. Supply suitable Adjective Clauses. مناب Adjective Clause مبياكرين-

1. Where is the book which I bought today?

- 2. Any student who makes a noise will be punished.
- 3. The umbrella that is lying there is mine.
- 4. That is the girl who stood first in the test.
- 5. Where is the man whom I met in the market?
- E. Pick out three passive sentences from the lesson. Change these sentences into سبق میں سے تین Passive Voice بطفت کریں۔ان Active Voice بی تیر ال کا Passive Voice میں تبدیل کریں۔ active voice.
- 1. Drug addiction and alcoholism are caused by environmental factors. (P.V)

Ans. Environmental factors cause drug addiction and alcoholism. (A.V)

2. These factors are supplemented by environmental factors. (P.V)

Ans. Environmental factors supplement these factors (AN)

3. This can only be made possible by people. (P.V)

Ans. Only people can make this possible. (A.V)

Writing Skills

A. Summarize the lesson "Drug Addiction" with the help of following mind map.

Drug addiction is very harmful to humanity. The entire world is facing it. Modern youth is inclining to it more and more. Its regular use causes mental and physical sickness. It is available in so many forms.

Drug addiction is caused due to genetic and environmental factors. Psychological issues, home conditions and social circle in which a person lives count much in this regard. Another cause is the bad company. People dissatisfied and discontented with their lives also resort to addiction.

In order to remove this problem, the government has set up rehabilitation centers where drug addicts are treated and cured. These centres provide medical support and guidance to those people. Another step is proper counselling which must continue till the complete recovery of the patient. Doctors, families and friends must keep a strict watch over the addict.

So people should be made aware of the threats that drugs pose. They must vow firmly

to live a healthy and meaningful life.

ADDITIONAL EXERCISES

Q.1. Choose the word with correct spellings. addection eddiction 2. addiction iddiction problem problam problom 3. problim dangerous dengerous . dingerous dangirous 4. absolute abselute ebsolute ibsolute 5. depandence dependence dependance dipendence 6. permanent permenent pirmanent 7. perminint phisical physecal physecol physical 8. substence substince substance sabstance 9 disturbance desturbance distarbance disturbence 10 invironmental enveronmental environmentel environmantal 11. emportant amportant important importent . 12. enfluence influence influance anfluence 13. domestic domistic domastic domestec 14. experement experiment expirement experiment 15. edventure adventure advinture edventure 16. discontented descontented discontinted discontentid 17. rasort resort resart rosert .18. escope escepe escape iscape 19 responsebility. responsibility rosponsibilety responseblity 20. measure meesure maesure meisure 21 rehabilitition rehabilitation rahabilitation rahabelitation 22. racovery recavery rocovery recovery 23. consider consader conseder considar 24. ambarrassed emberrassed embarressed embarassed 25 daclare declere declare declear 26. treatment treetment treatmant treatmint 27. counseling conselling consilling counselling 28. precess process pracess 29. proces madical medicel medical medicil 30 guidance guadence guidence guidonce 31. available aveilable avielable avoilable 32. invalves envolves invalvis involves 33. identefication identifecation identificationidentification 34: cooperation cooparation cooperateon .coperation 35. victem vectim victam ' victim 36. contrebute contribute cantribute contrebute 37. ralapse relaps relapse ralepse 38. cretically critically critecally criticelly 39. motivation mativaion motevation motivetion 40. adjestment adjustmant edjustment adjustment 41 sarious serious sereous seraous 42. thrate threet threat threate 43. numerous numeros numerus numarous 44 eleminate eliminate aliminate eliminete 45. increasengly incresingly encreasingly increasingly 46. firmly fermly firmaly farmaly 47. heilthy haelthy healthy heelthy

Drug Addiction	429	Textb	ook-9 (Co	The state of
maeningful meanir	101111	- P 1	nofull	lete Solution)
	of the underlin	ngiai meani	ngrun	
14.CTIOIL ILLCON.	4 10001		1.14	
	a h1	b. native	c. habit	d. custom
2. dangerous 3. Absolute dependence on it.	a total	b. mild		d. kind
3. Absolute means:	a. removes	b. semi	c. worthy	
4. causes means:	a. Temoves	b. hates		d. brings about
4. <u>causes</u> 5. <u>substance</u> means:	a. summary	b. mateiral	c. food	d. drug
6. disturbance means:	a. disorder	b. order	c. arrangem	ent d. work
7. peer means:	a. enemy	b. neighbour	c. native	d. companion
8. troubled domestic backgrou	nd: a. hon	ne b. homely	c. homeland	d.homeless
9. They do experiemnts in the	name of adver	nture.	-	
a. wor	k b. abil	lity c can:	acity	d.enterprise
in They fall a prey to audicu	on: a. get add	icted b. escape	c. avoid	d. feel
11 resort to means:	a. go away	b. hate	c. avoid	d. take side of
12 escape means:	a. invite	b. avoid	c. persuade	
13 measure means:	a avoidance	b. step	c. policy	
14 rehabilitation means:	a.restoration	b. hate	c. home	
15. They consider it a taboo:	a. good		c. prohibite	
16. They feel embarrassed.	a. appealing	1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2		d. mild
17. Outcast means:	a. vagabond			d. Mild d.virtuous
18. These centres look after the	hem a hare		c. take care	
19. This involves rapid identification				
20. contribute means:	a. add	b. abate		d. lock
20. contribute means.	a. move	9 0		d. hate
21. <u>relapse</u> means: 22. Here <u>critically</u> means: 23. motivation means:	a. minutely	b. bravely	c. manly	d. lovely
23. motivation means:	a. attention	beattraction	c. love	d. persuasion
24. addicts undergo problems	: a. solve	b. revolve	c. resolve	d. face
25. eliminate means:	a. abate	b. increase	c. open	d. reopen
26. wipe out means:	· a. settle	b. battle	c. uproot	
27. pose means:	a. cause/bring		c. look	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
28. They should vow firmly:		b. cell	c. resolve	d. sell
Ans. 1. c, 2.a, 3.a, 4.d, 5.b, 6.		ACCUSED TO THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF THE	, 13.b, 14.a,	15.c, 16.b, 17.a
18.c, 19.d, 20.a, 21.b, 22.a, 2	3.d, 24.d, 25.a,	26.c, 27.a, 28		
Q. 3 Answer the following	g questions.	1	B	
1. Which is the most dangerous	form of drug ac	diction.	الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الله	شے کی عادت کی خطرہ کرترین شے پھل انصاراس کی خطرہ کرتہ شے کے ذیادہ دریک استعمال کا مشقل وجی اورجسمانی بیاری
Ans. Absolute dependence up	on drugs is its	most dangerous	s form.	
CONTRACTOR PLANS IN		Local N	این الل	فيرهمل أتصاراس كي خفرناك
2. What is the effect of long-term	use of drugs?	Wast Vol. William	اكارك	شے کے نیادہ دریک استعال کا
Ans. It causes permanent ment		sickness.	كابامث بنآء	ستقل وجي اورجسماني باري
		AND THE RESIDENCE		في كون كون ي اقسام بي؟
 Which are the kinds of drugs Ans. Heroin, Marijuana, Tab 	sees valium c	ocaine and alcoh		
Aus. Heroin, Marijuana, I ab	occo, vanum, co	Mation?	15.7-1016	فی مادت کے ماحولیاتی عز
4. What are the environmental fa	ectors of drug ad	dictions	ckground are	environment
Ans. Influence of bad comp	any and troub	led domestic be	كم طوفها تشكيمان	معبت كالراور يريثان كن
factors of drug addiction.			6.57	وان في كس المرح عاد كا
5. How do young people fall a	prey to addiction	, , , , , , ,	nte in the nat	ne of adventu
Ans. Remaining in bad comp	any, young peo	ple do experime ما الماريخ المراجع ال	at Saldan	Auto State
and fall a prey to addiction.	The state of the s	الاركاد المار الوجاكي	ニーノンドスノーレー	1.03.37 100.00

Drug Addiction	Textbook-9 (Complete Solution)
(3) This is at	432
a. adjective all boy	who stood first in the test. The underlined clause is
(4) This is al	who stood first in the test. The under d. none b. adverb clause c. noun clause d. none that I found on the road. The underlined word is a/an
a. relative	that I found on the road. The under the
c. demonstration	b. distributive pronoun
(5) Where is all p	d. reliexive processing words are example of
a. noun chases	ok which I bought today. The discovery d. adverb clause
(A) Drille addiction	is a super the world. The distance word is
(a) noun	(b) preposition (c) proverb (d) adverb forms of drug addiction, but the most dangerous of all is the absolute
(9)There are many	forms of drug addiction, but the most dangerous of all is the absolute
dependence on it T	The underlined would be example of Talbustive degree
(b)simple degree	(c)comparative degree (d)superlative degree se of drugs causes permanent mental and physical sickness. The
(10) Long-term us	e of drugs causes permanent mental and physical sickness. The
underlined word is	evennle
(a) common noun (h) proper nove (c) abstract noun (d) collective noun
(11) The more dan	gerous a substance is used, the more risky it becomes. The underlined
word is example of	
(a) simple adverb (b	o) interrogative adverb (c) relative adverb (d) relative adjective
(12)Some kinds of	drugs that cause disturbance of mind and body are heroin, marijuana
(a) adjective of	caine and alcohol. The underlined word is example of
(a) adjective of num	lity (b) interrogative adjective (d) demonstrative adjective
(13) A few imports	ant environmental factors that may cause drug addiction are bad peer
influence and troub	oled domestic background. The underlined word is example of
(a) preposition	(b) verb (c) conjunction (d) interjection
(14) When young	people remain in bad company they do experiments in the name of
advisantaria The	
(a) proper adjective	(b) interrogative adjetive (d) demonstrative adjective
(c) adjective of nun	nber (d) demonstrative adjective
(15) The people wi	no are <u>dissatisfied</u> and discontented with their lives. In the underlined
word "dis" is (a) pr	refix (b) suffix (c) constation (d) simile
(16) The most imp	ortant measure to be taken in this regard is the rehabilitation. The
underlined word is	example of the value of the second and
	ljective (b)positive adjective
(17) It is time to sh	ive. degree (d)superlative degree
(17) It is time to si	the shop to be shut the (b) It is sentence is
(a) It was time for the	the shop to be shut up (b) It is time for the shop to be shut up shop to shut up (d) It is time for the shop to being shut up
(18) We watched h	im go. The underlined word is a/an
(a) nest participle	(b) gerund (c) present participle (4) in Guiting
(19) "A lot of" is a	(b) gerund (c) present participle (d) infinitive an (a) adjective of quality (b) adjective of quantity
(-/)	(c) adjective of colour (d) adjective of number
(20) That was the r	reasom why he came late. The underlined clasue is a/an
(a) adverb clasue	(b) adjective clause (c) noun clause (d) none of these
Ans.: 1.d. 2.c. 3.a.	4.a, 5.c, 6.b, 7.c 8.b 9.d 10.c 11.a 12.d 13.c 14.b 15.a 16.d
17.b 18.d 19.b 20	at the larger memory of the larger of the second of the se
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